



### IN THE NAME OF GOD

WCRP-JNU Training School on Monsoon variability in changing climate





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With an area of 1,648,000 square kilometres, Iran ranks eighteenth in size among the countries of the world.

Iran shares its northern borders with three: Armenia, Azarbaijan and Turkmanestan. These borders extend 650 kilometres of water along the southern shore of the Caspian Sea.

Western borders are with Turkey in the north and Iraq in the south.

The Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman.

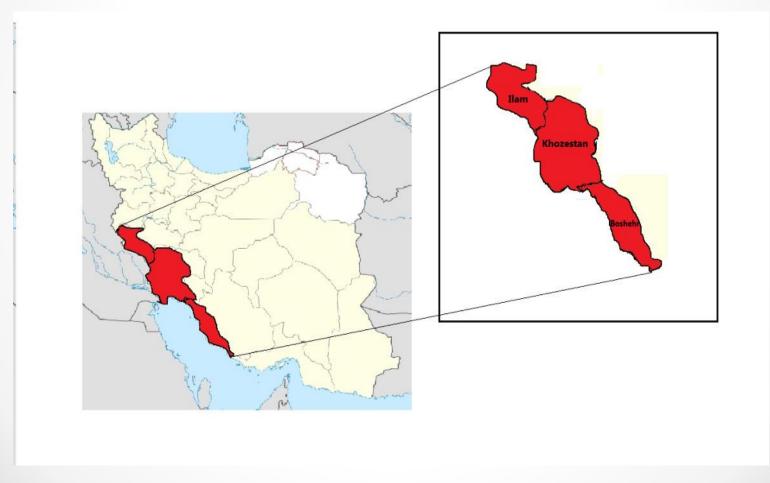
To the east lie Afghanestan on the north and Pakistan on the far

south.



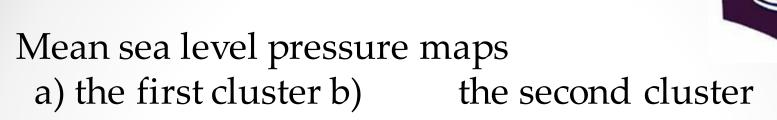


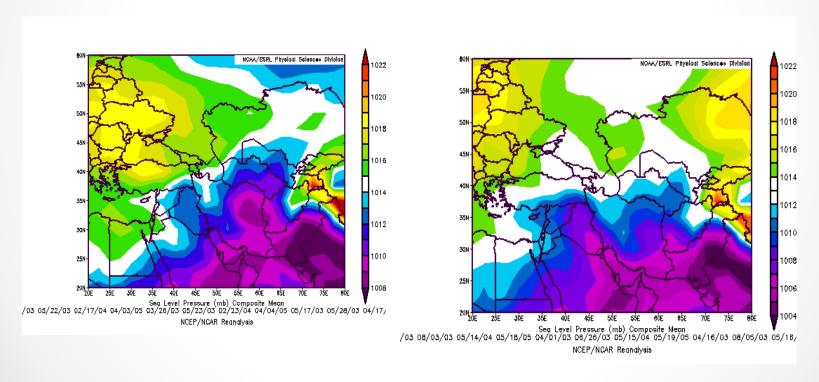




#### 80 dusty days in terms of months of year

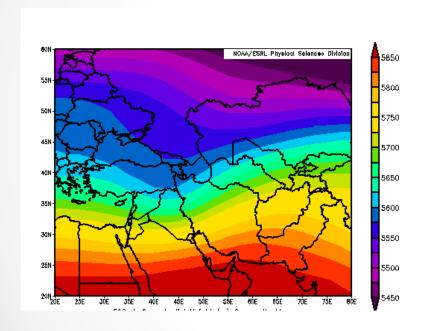
| Februar      | March      | Aprill     | May        | June       | July       | August     | Octobr     | Novemb     | decembe    |
|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| $\mathbf{y}$ |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | er         | r          |
| 2002/02/23   | 2002/03/19 | 2003/04/01 | 2002/05/17 | 2003/06/01 | 2005/07/04 | 2003/08/05 | 2003/10/01 | 2003/11/29 | 2003/12/13 |
| 2003/02/27   | 2003/03/20 | 2003/04/16 | 2003/05/18 | 2003/06/02 | 2005/07/05 | 2003/08/21 |            |            |            |
| 2004/02/16   | 2003/03/26 | 2004/04/17 | 2003/05/19 | 2003/06/03 | 2005/07/06 | 2003/08/30 |            |            |            |
| 2004/02/17   | 2003/03/31 | 2005/04/03 | 2003/05/22 | 2003/06/26 | 2005/07/07 | 2005/08/08 |            |            |            |
| 2004/02/23   | 2006/03/10 | 2005/04/04 | 2003/05/23 | 2005/06/12 | 2005/07/09 | 2005/08/09 |            |            |            |
|              | 2006/03/11 | 2006/04/11 | 2003/05/28 | 2005/06/13 | 2005/07/10 | 2005/08/18 |            |            |            |
|              |            | 2006/04/18 | 2004/05/12 | 2005/06/21 | 2005/07/11 | 2005/08/20 |            |            |            |
|              |            | 2006/04/11 | 2004/05/13 | 2005/06/22 | 2005/07/12 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            | 2006/04/25 | 2004/05/14 | 2005/06/24 | 2005/07/14 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2004/05/15 | 2005/06/25 | 2005/07/15 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2004/05/16 | 2006/06/13 | 2005/07/16 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2005/05/03 |            | 2005/07/24 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2005/05/04 |            | 2005/07/25 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2005/05/05 |            | 2005/07/26 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2005/05/06 |            | 2006/07/11 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2005/05/18 |            | 2006/07/13 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2005/05/19 |            | 2006/07/29 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2006/05/01 |            | 2006/07/30 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2006/05/10 |            | 2006/07/31 |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            | 2006/05/18 |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | •          |

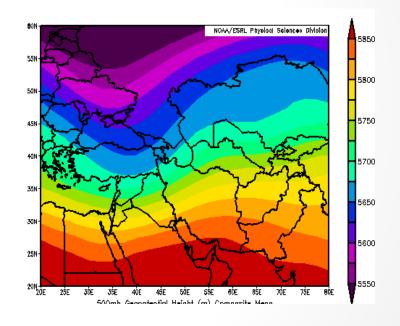




## Mean of geopotential height in 500 hPa level a) the first cluster b) the second cluster

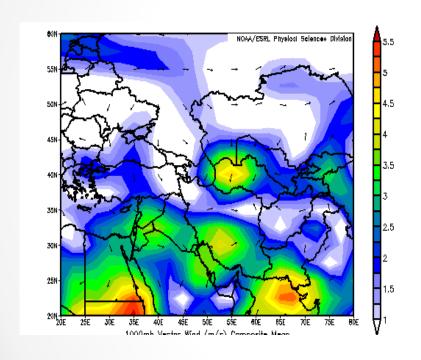


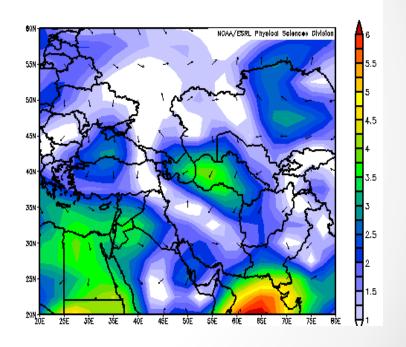




# intensity and wind speed at surface level ina) the first clusterb) the second cluster







#### Thank you for your attention

