

CORDEX Phase I experiment design

Model Evaluation
Framework

Climate Projection
Framework

Multiple regions (Initial focus on Africa)
50km resolution (higher in some regions, Europe: 12km)

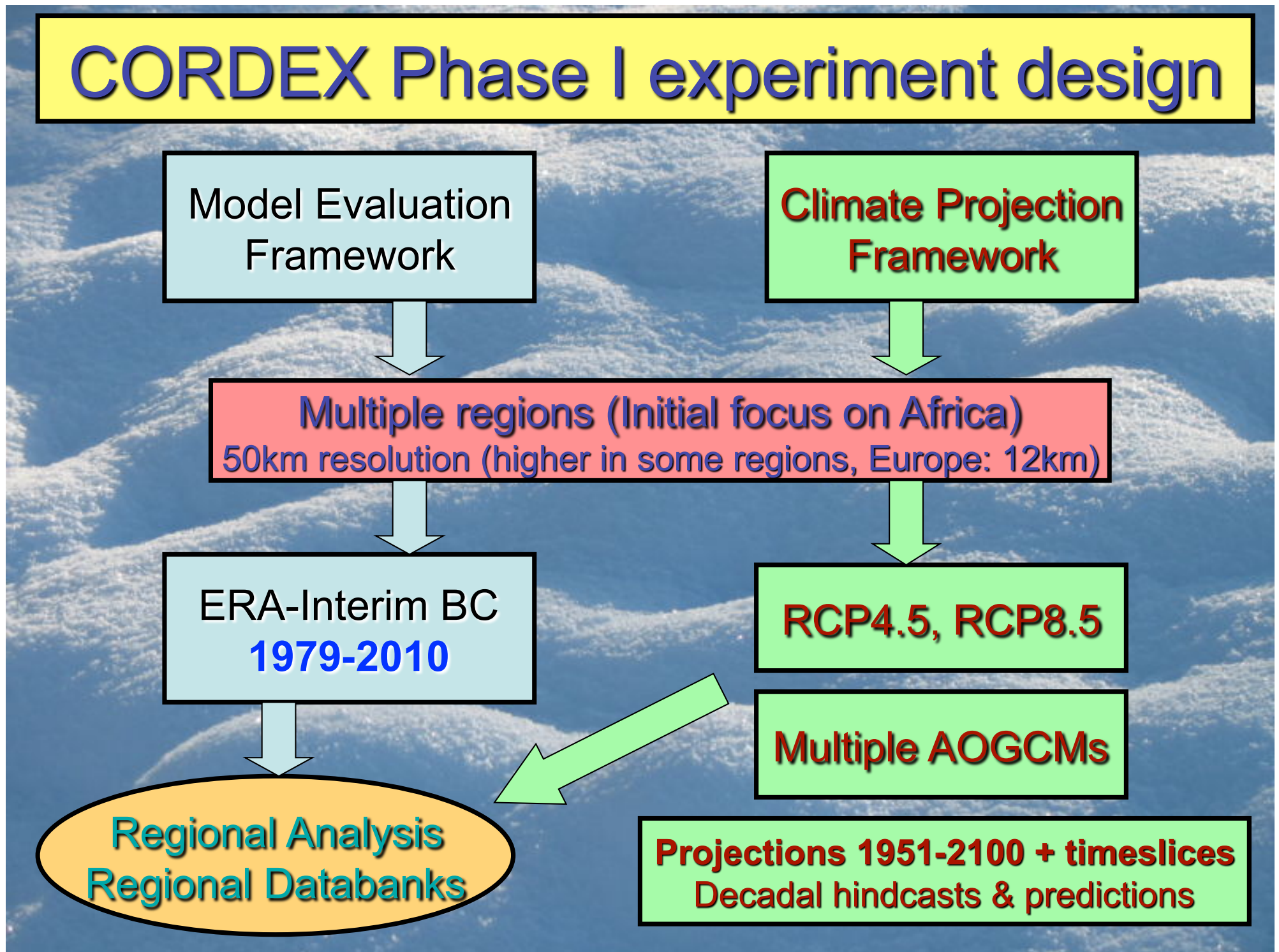
ERA-Interim BC
1979-2010

RCP4.5, RCP8.5

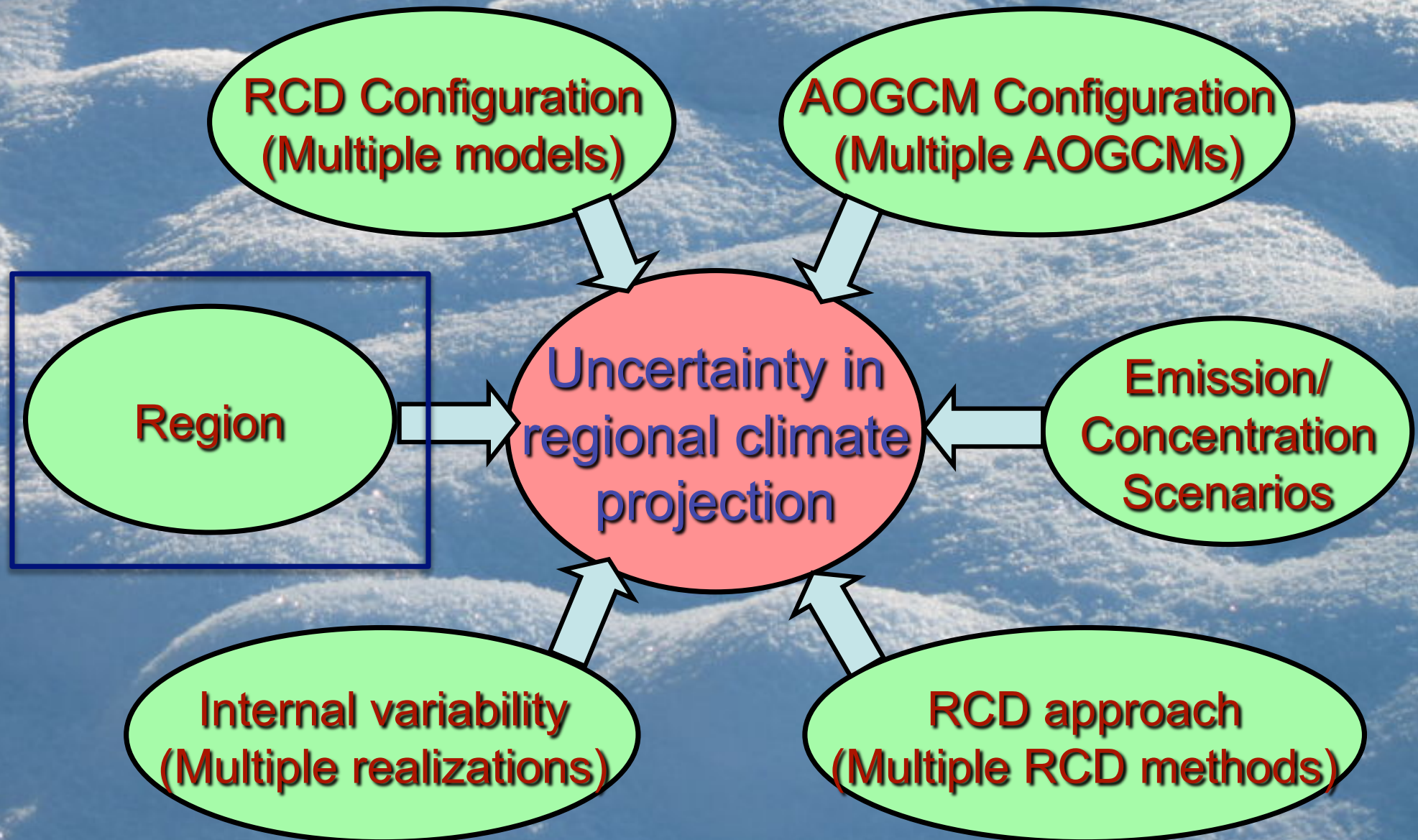
Multiple AOGCMs

Regional Analysis
Regional Databanks

Projections 1951-2100 + timeslices
Decadal hindcasts & predictions



CORDEX: Sampling the sources of uncertainty in RCD-based Regional climate projections



General Aims and Plans for CORDEX

Provide a set of Regional Climate Scenarios (1950-2100) for the majority of the populated land-regions of the globe.

Evaluate this data and make it readily available and useable to the climate research and impact-adaptation communities.

Provide a generalized framework for testing, applying and comparing Regional Climate Models and Downscaling techniques for both the recent past and future scenarios.

Foster coordination between Regional Downscaling efforts around the world and encourage participation in the regionalization process of local scientists/organizations

Engage and provide training/support for developing nation scientists



<http://www.wcrp-climate.org/index.php/key-deleverables/regional-climat6>

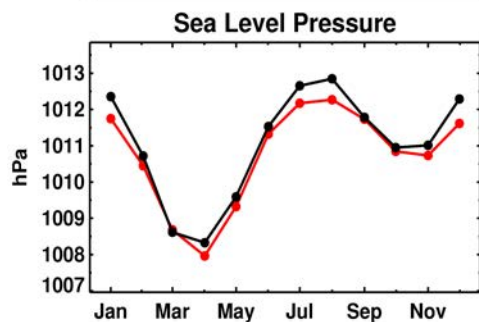
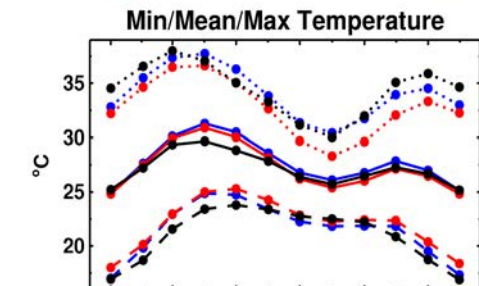
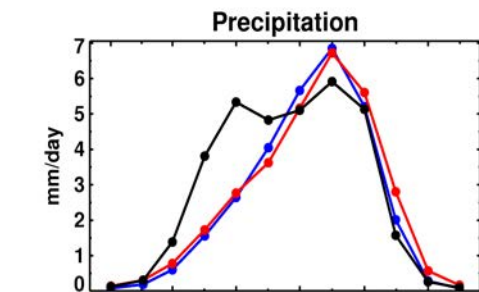
<http://wcrp-cordex.ipsl.jussieu.fr/>

<http://cordexesg.dmi.dk/esgf-web-fe/>

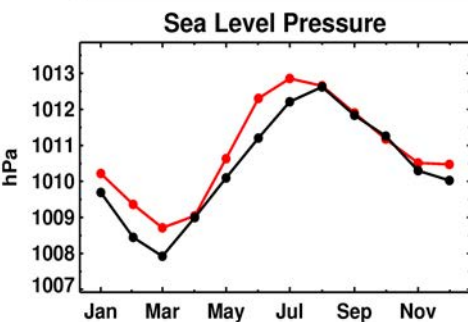
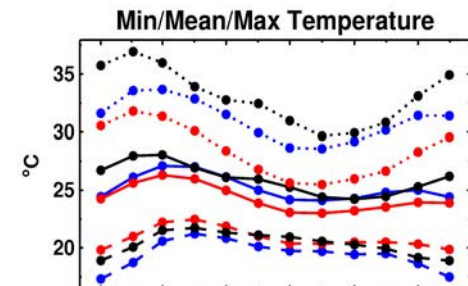
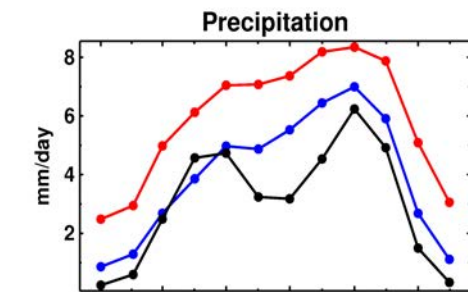
Evaluating ERA-interim forced runs: Africa

Area mean climatological Annual Cycles

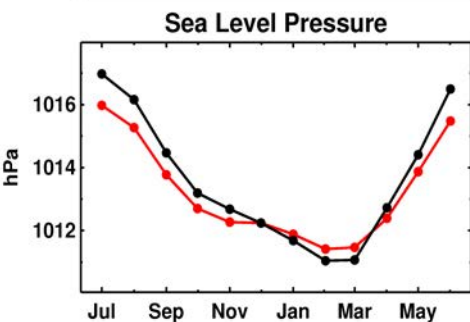
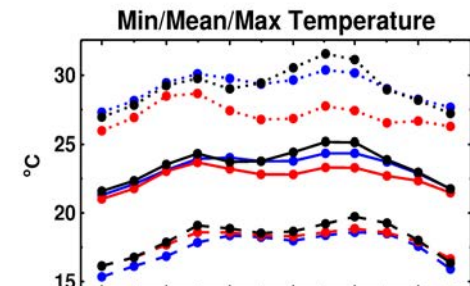
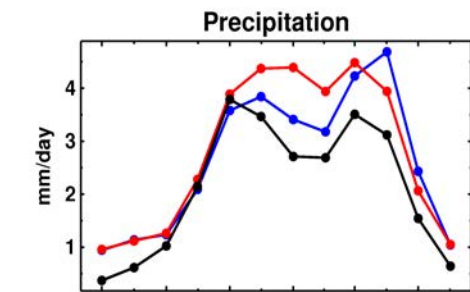
West Africa/Sahel | 1980-2009
— OBS — ERAINT — RCA4(ERAINT)



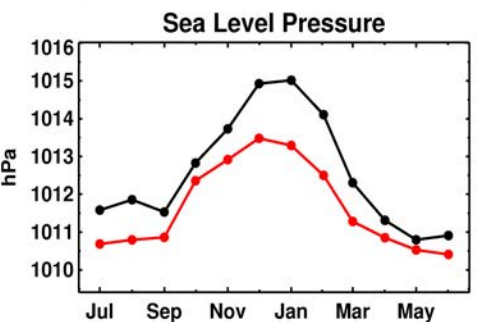
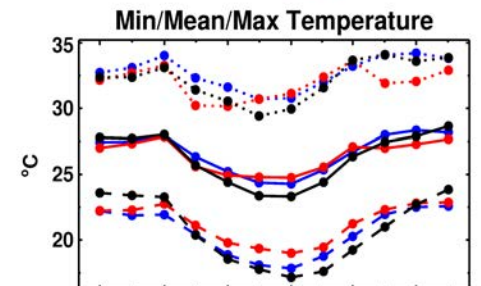
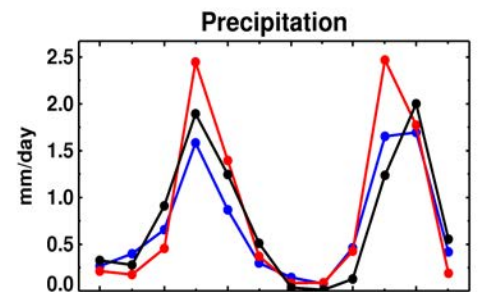
Central Africa, NH | 1980-2009
— OBS — ERAINT — RCA4(ERAINT)



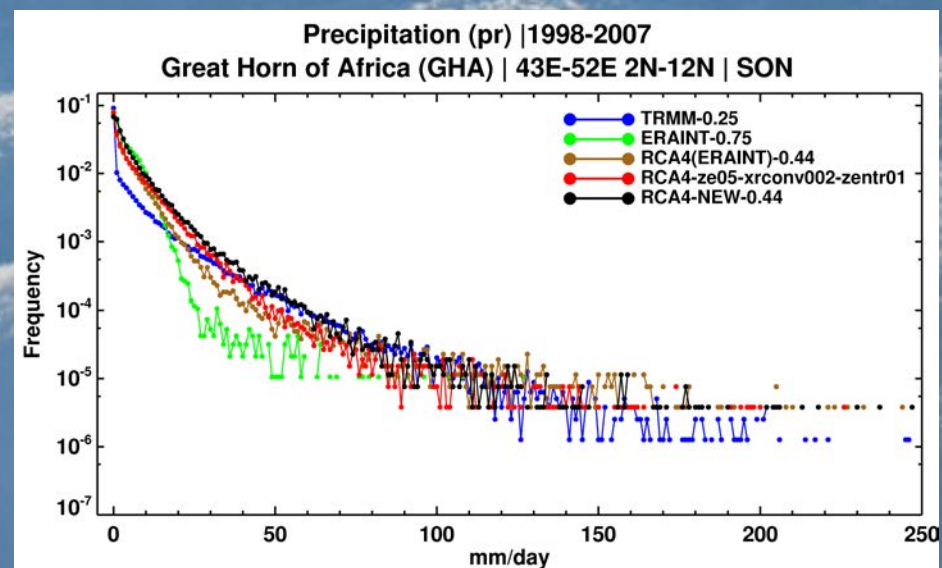
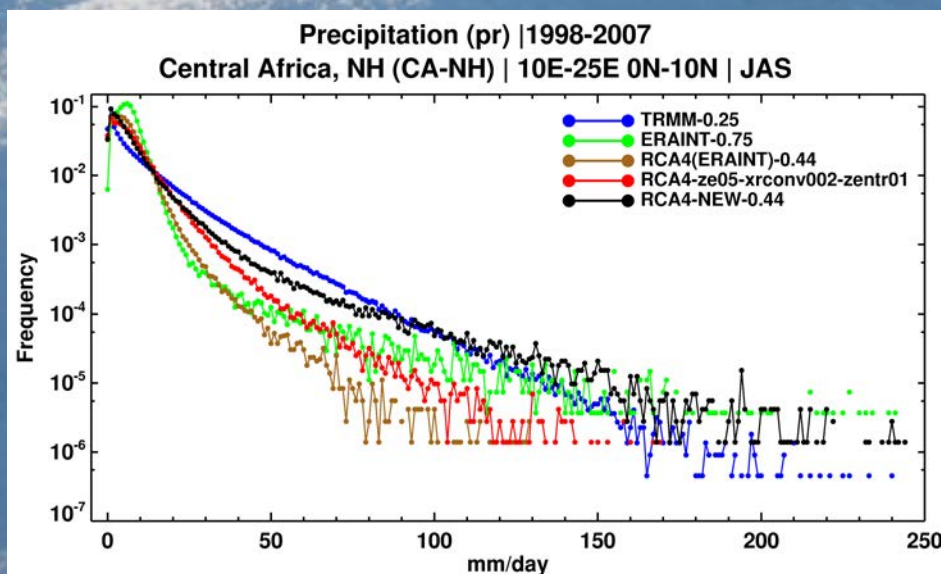
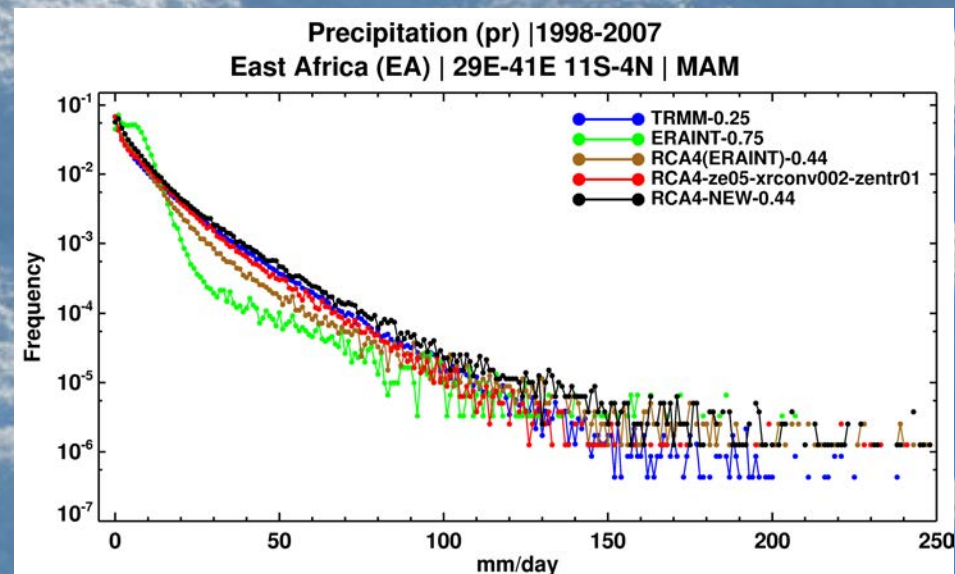
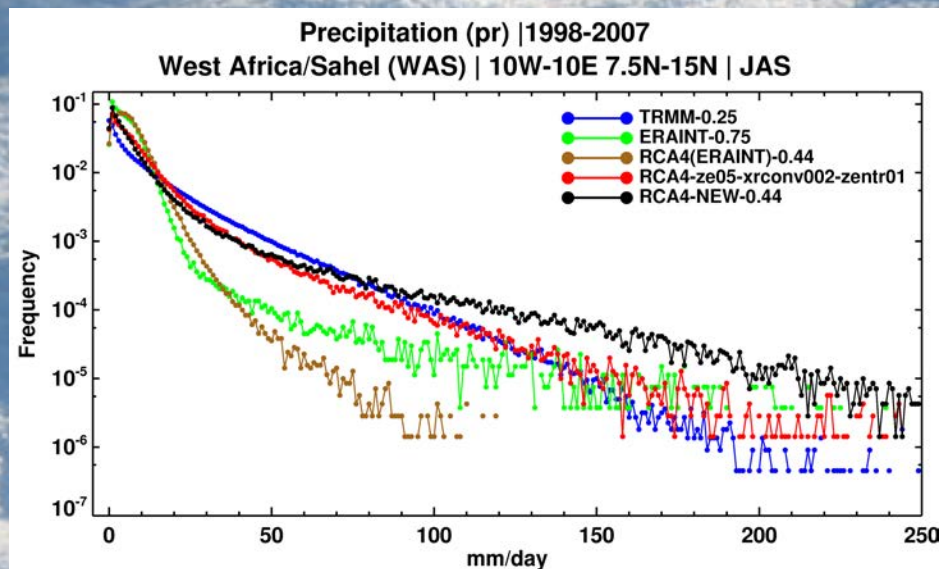
East Africa | 1980-2009
— OBS — ERAINT — RCA4(ERAINT)



Greater Horn of Africa | 1980-2009
— OBS — ERAINT — RCA4(ERAINT)



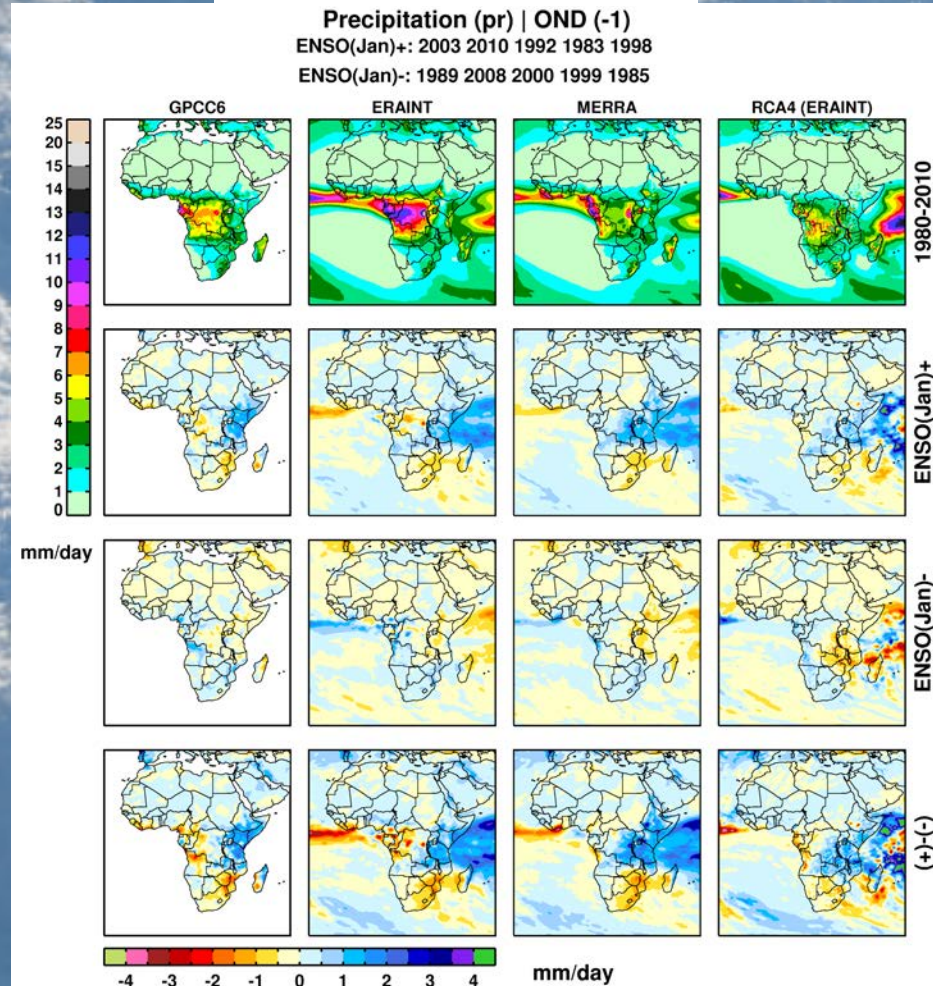
Daily Precipitation Intensity Distributions



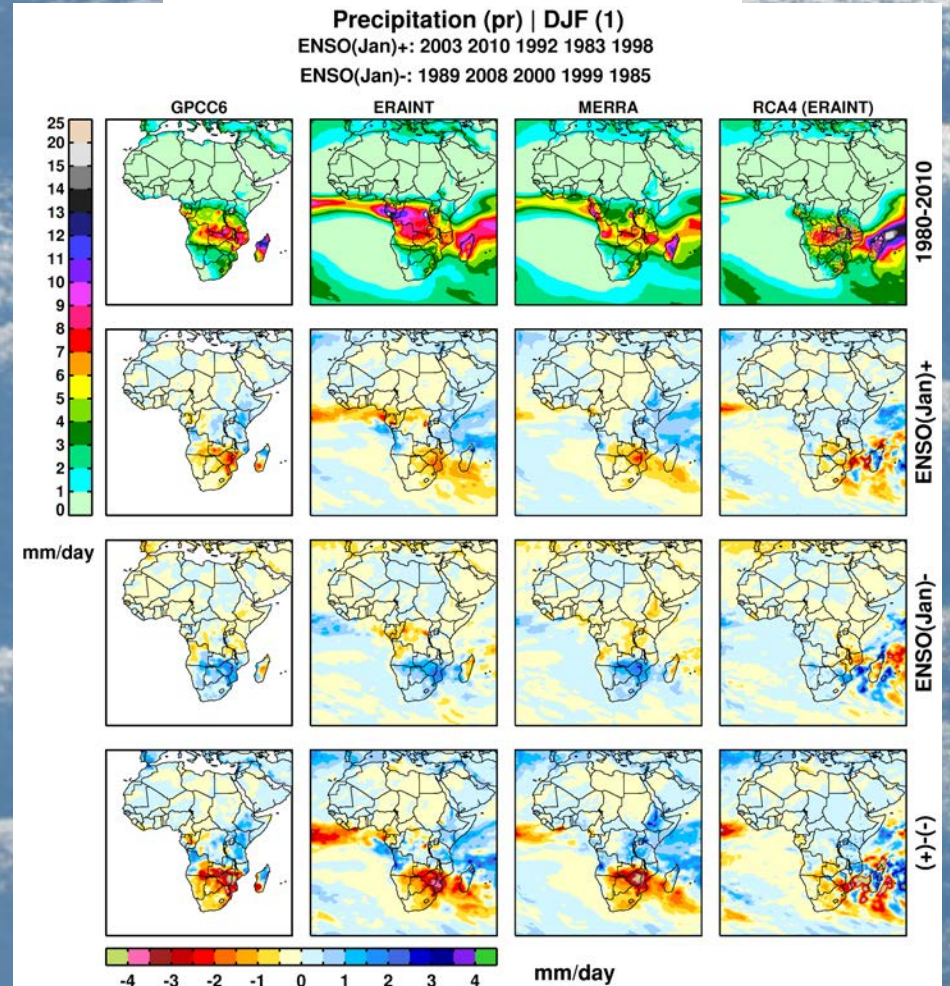
Representing the impact of ENSO forcing on African climate

Seasonal mean precipitation anomalies by ENSO phase

East Africa: OND

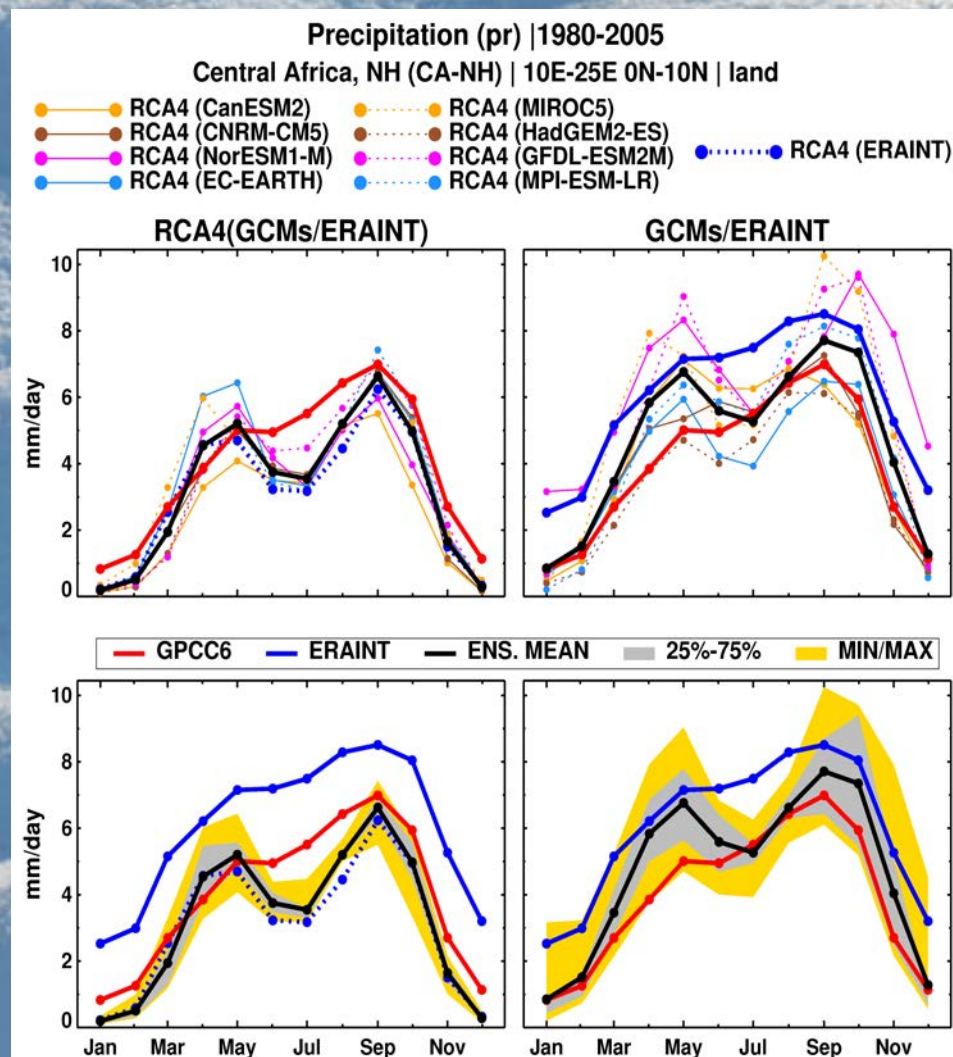
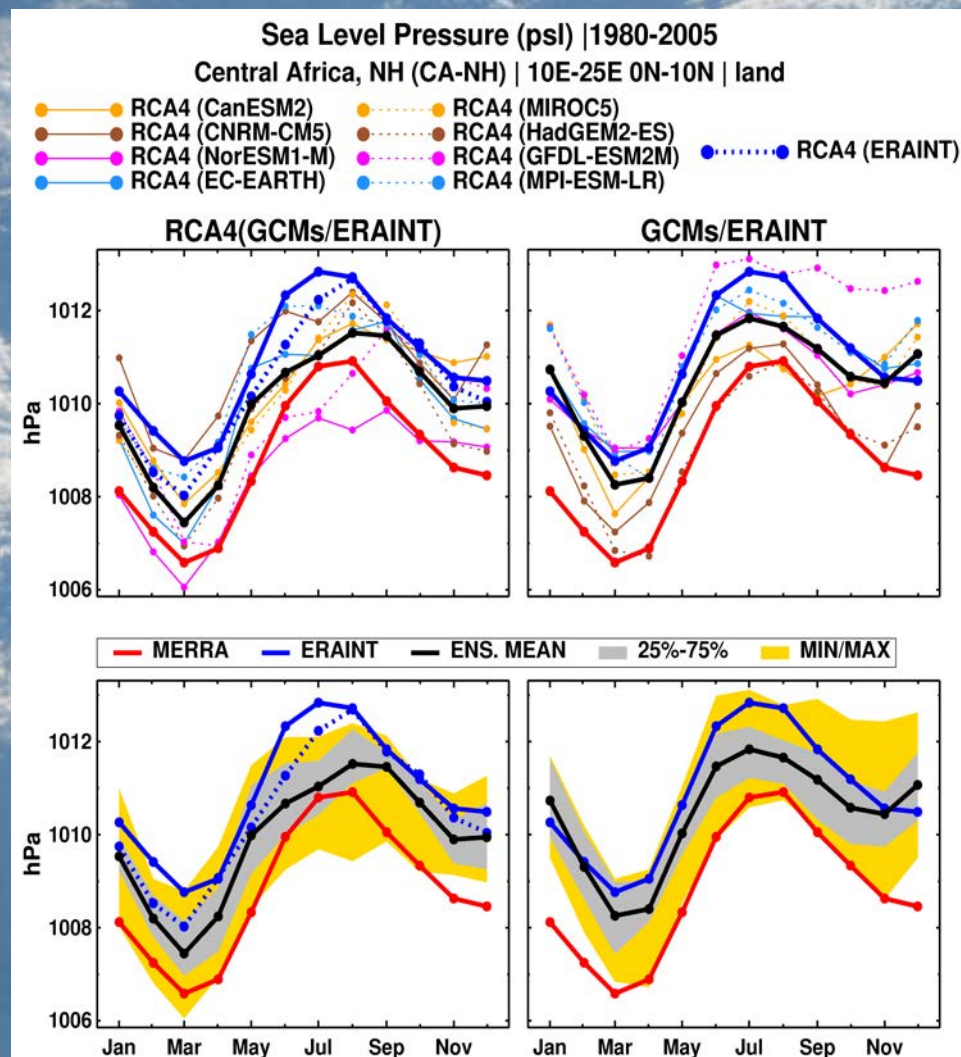


Southern Africa: DJF

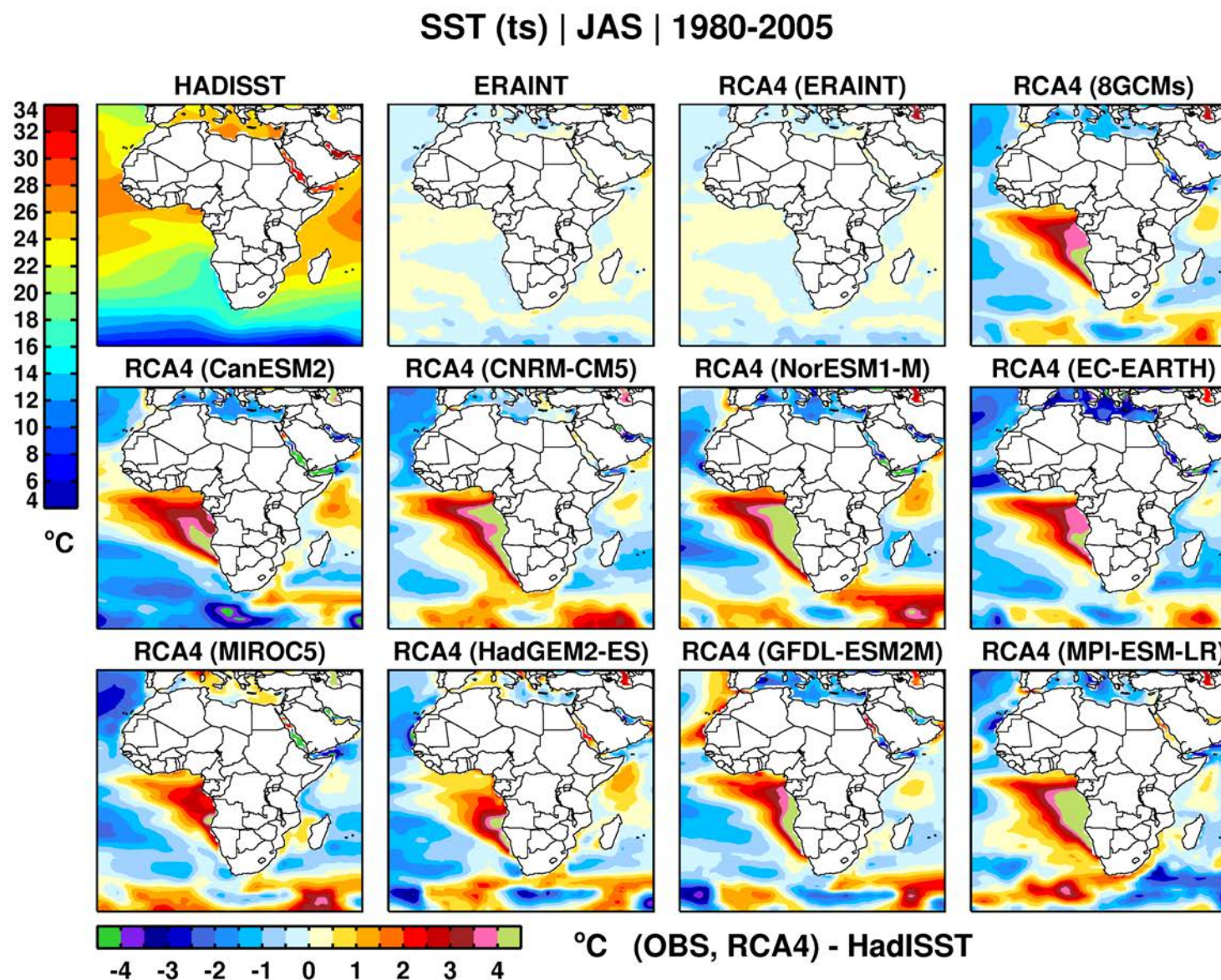


Assessing regional response to external teleconnective forcing using 'perfect' ERA-int boundaries a presor to doing se analysis with OAGCMs

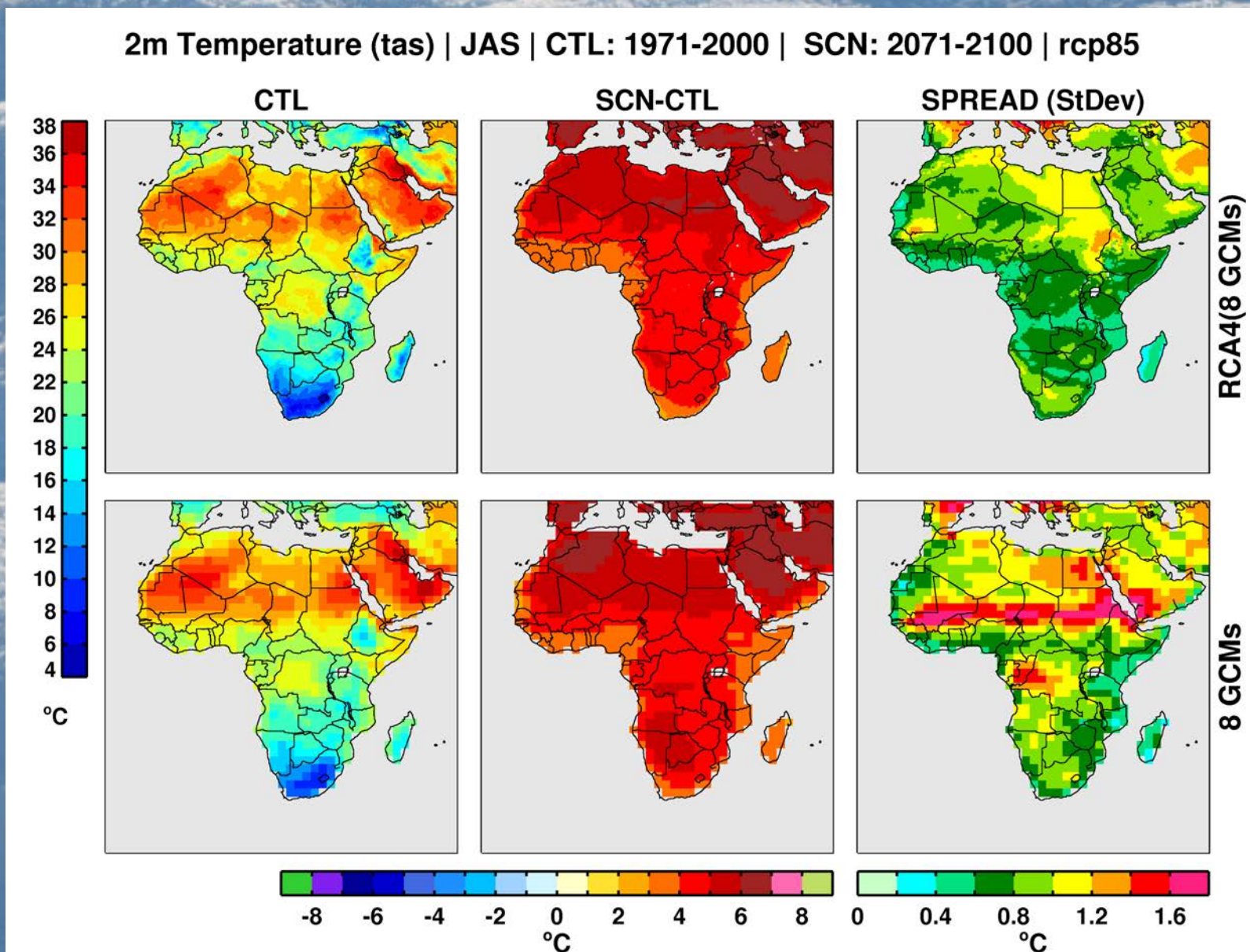
Comparing RCM downscaling of parent GCMs: Africa



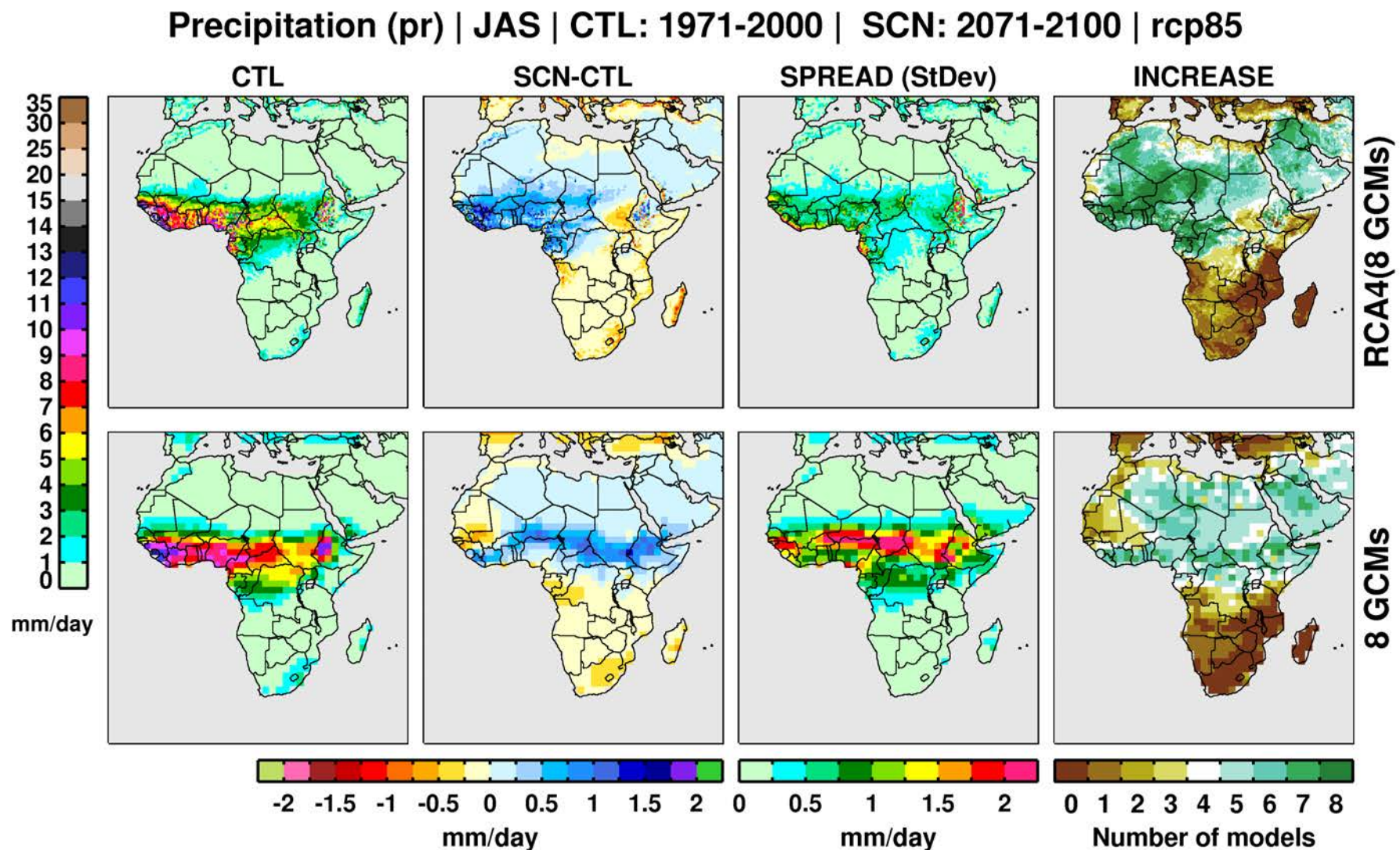
The role of OAGCM (systematic) biases in downscaling West African Monsoon



Assessing climate change signals in GCMs and downscaled data



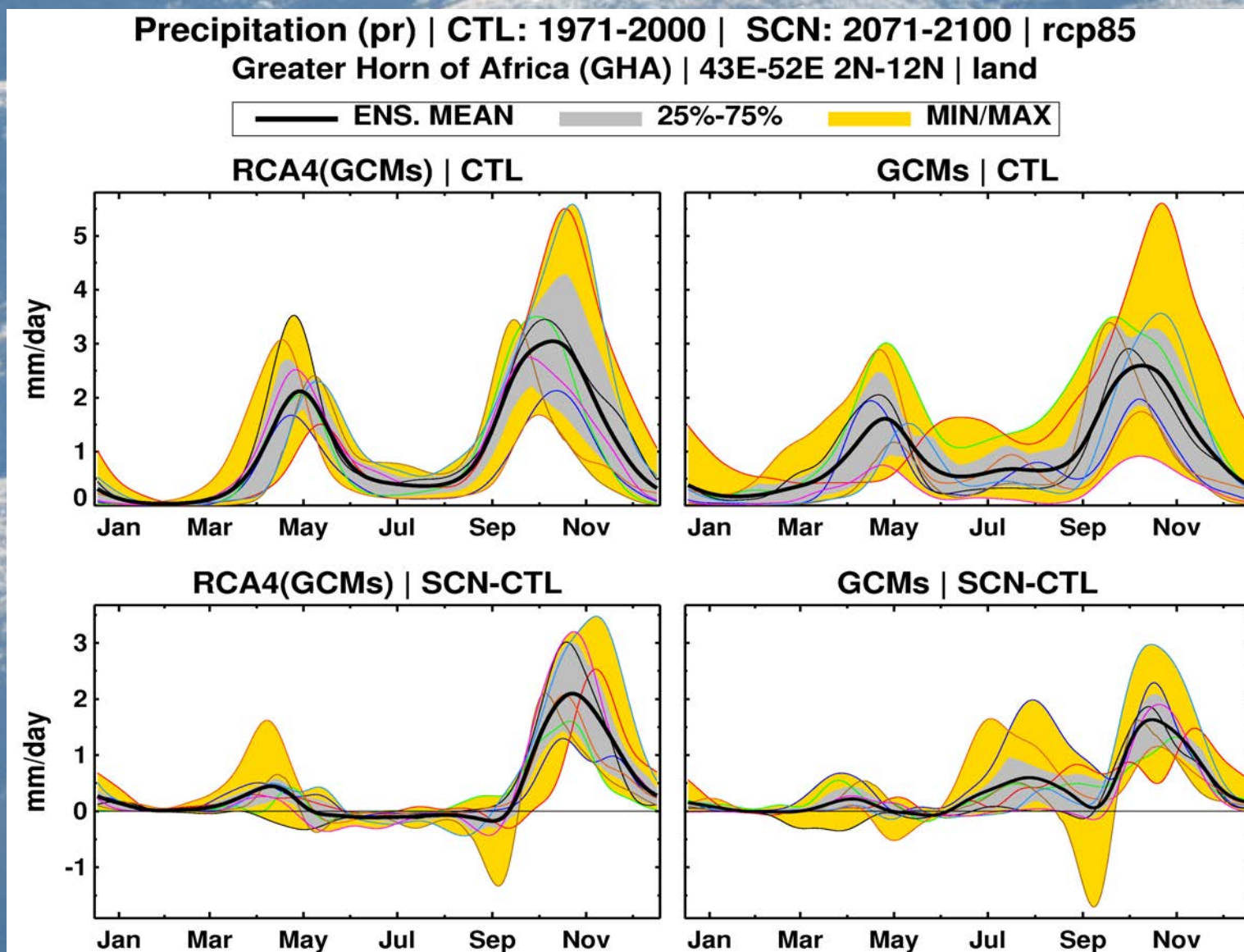
Assessing climate change signals in GCMs and downscaled data



Reduced spread in RCA4 ensemble shows RCA4 physics coming through strongly. This needs to be presented carefully combined with a wider RCM(GCM) ensemble

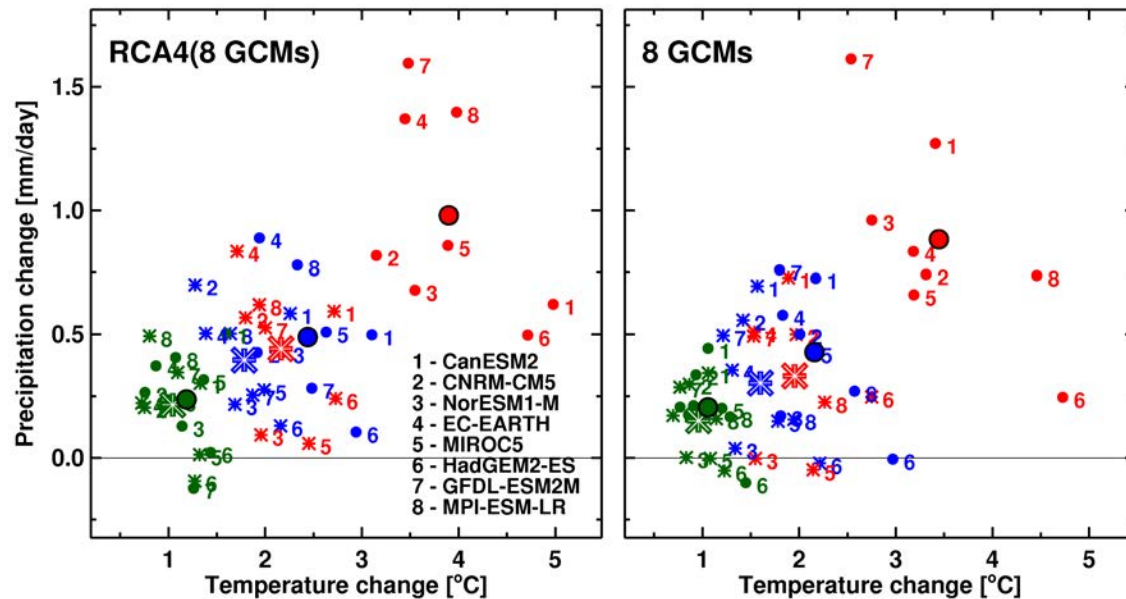
Assessing climate change signals in GCMs and downscaled data

Changes across the annual cycle e.g. Greater Horn of Africa



Greater Horn of Africa (GHA) | 43E-52E 2N-12N | SON

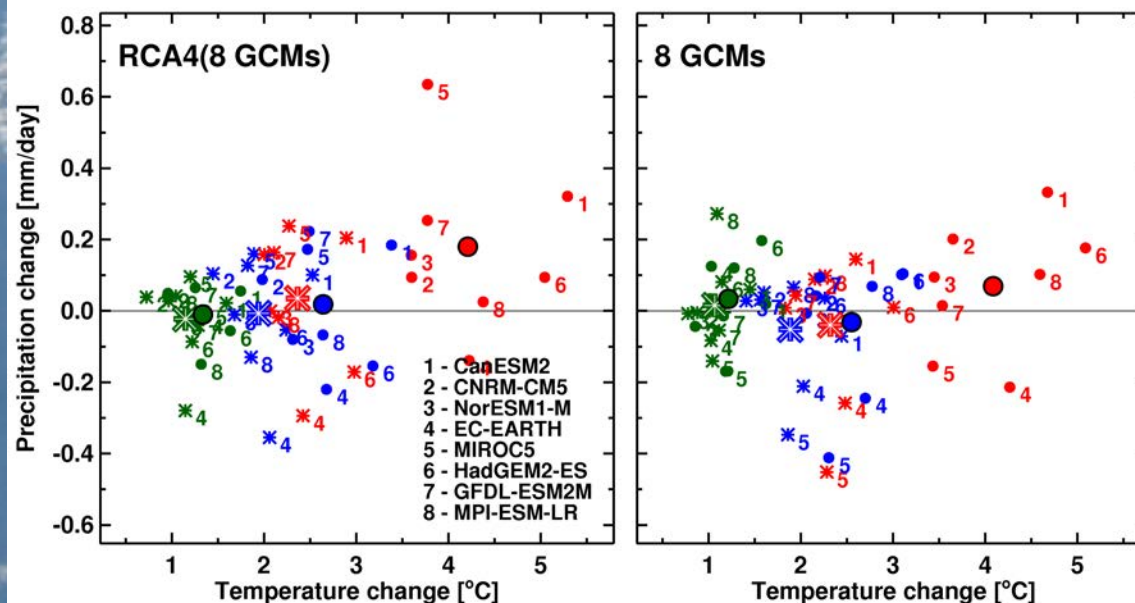
2011-2040 2041-2070 2071-2100 | * RCP45 | • RCP85 | *• ENS. MEAN



Area-mean, seasonal change in precipitation versus 2m temp change For three 30-year mean periods and 3 RCPs

Greater Horn of Africa (GHA) | 43E-52E 2N-12N | MAM

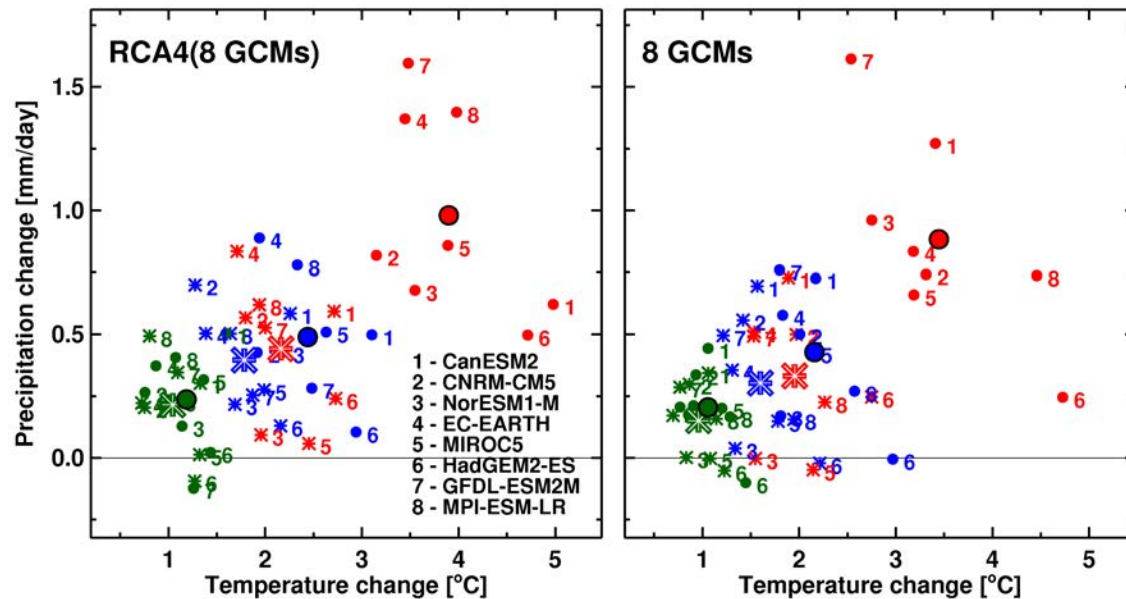
2011-2040 2041-2070 2071-2100 | * RCP45 | • RCP85 | *• ENS. MEAN



8 RCA4 projections and 8 driving GCM changes

Greater Horn of Africa (GHA) | 43E-52E 2N-12N | SON

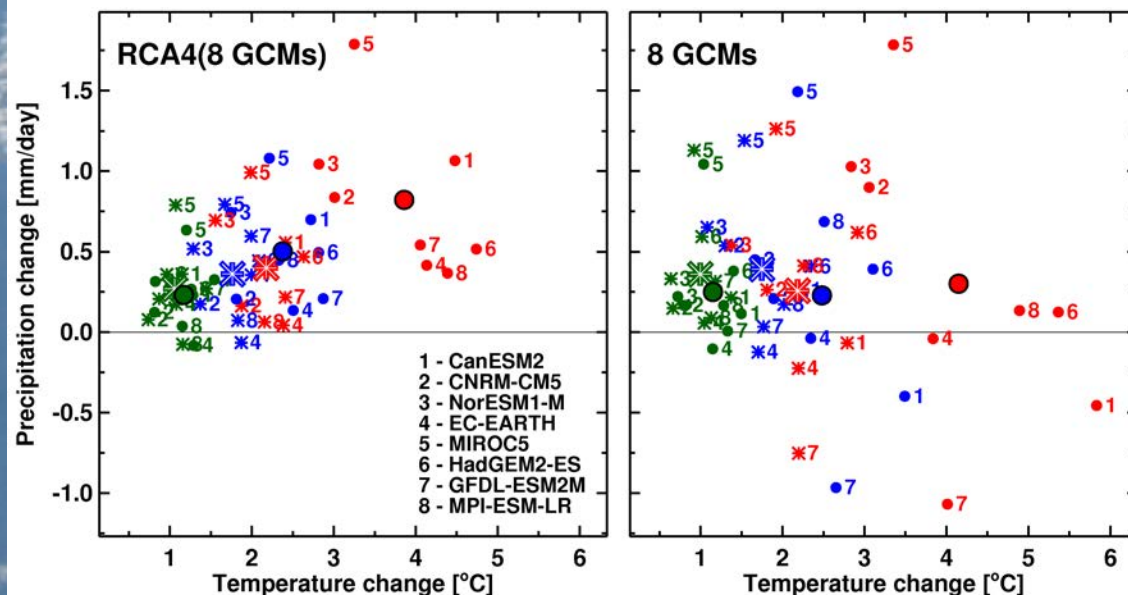
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Area-mean, seasonal change in precipitation versus 2m temp change For three 30-year mean periods and 3 RCPs

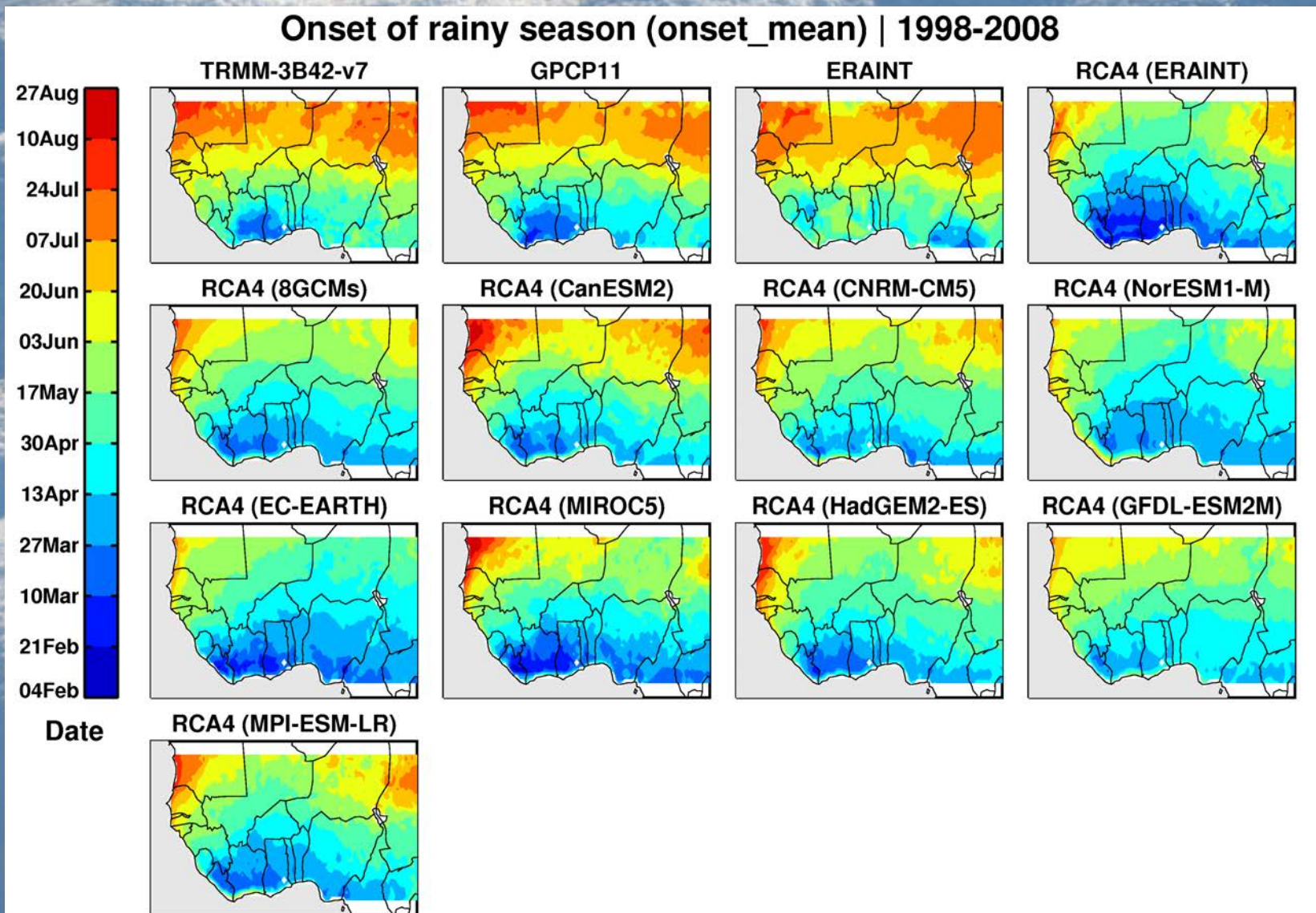
West Africa/Sahel (WAS) | 10W-10E 7.5N-15N | JAS

2011-2040 2041-2070 2071-2100 | * RCP45 | • RCP85 | *• ENS. MEAN

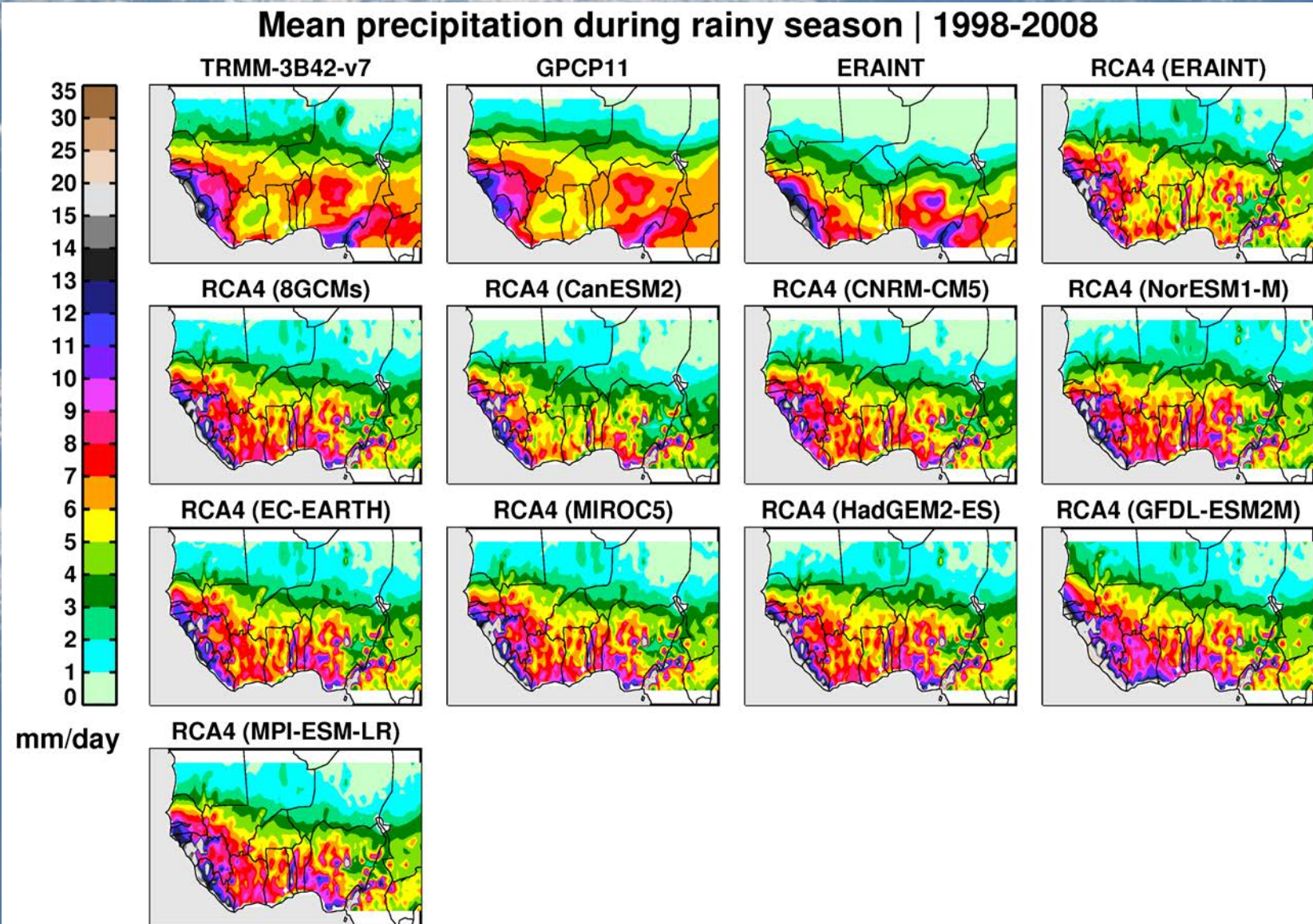


8 RCA4 projections and 8 driving GCM changes

User oriented evaluation: Onset date of West African Monsoon



User oriented evaluation: Mean intensity of West African monsoon



CMIP6

CORDEX now a core project under WGRG this is the main point of contact for CORDEX and user/IAV needs. WGRG Developing a questionnaire for IAV community to be ready or ICCS3 Dec 2013.

For dynamical downscaling 6 hourly surface and model level variables are required.

Interesting to get updated LBCs from an ensemble of high resolution GCMs for near term CC (e.g. increased synoptic energy in LBCs)

DEC/core CMIP6 historical and RCP-like future simulations
Interesting to get LBCs.

Decadal hindcasts: (Statistical) Downscaling for climate services ?

User oriented evaluation: Length of West African rainy season

