## S2S PREDICTION FROM THE SURFACE UP TO THE STRATOPAUSE

#### In general, the stratosphere is more predictable than the troposphere



Stratosphere: zonal mean. Troposphere: N. Atlantic / Europe

Figure: J. Knight



## S2S PREDICTION FROM THE SURFACE UP TO THE STRATOPAUSE



Domeisen | S2D Boulder | 19 September 2018

## THE SUDDEN STRATOSPHERIC WARMING EVENT ON FEBRUARY 12, 2018



# PREDICTABILITY OF EXTREME STRATOSPHERIC EVENTS (NH)

SSW events are often not predictable on S2S timescales



Figure: M. Taguchi

