

TRACCS: TRansformative Advances in Climate modelling for Climate Services

A research programme for the decade 2023-2032



Presentation of the research programme
for the WCRP JSC 46 « session with French scientists »

May 12th, 2025

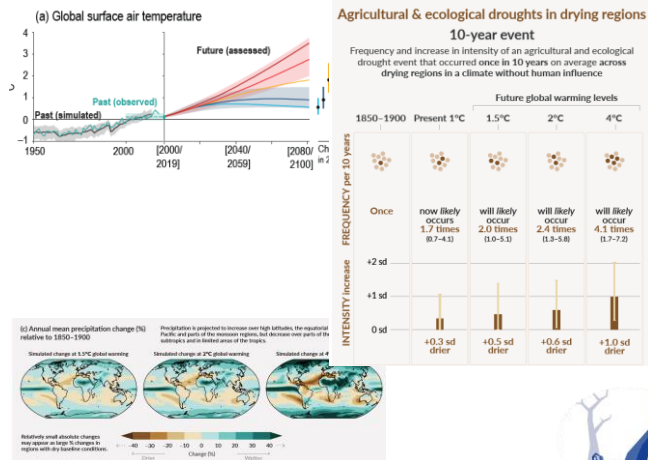
Samuel Morin, Masa Kageyama, programme directors



pepr-traccs.fr

Climate science and society

Climate change and its impacts: understanding, knowledge



IPCC AR6 SPM & TS, 2021

Information, warning

Demands for action

Societal questions

- Specific impacts on territories, economic sectors and the environment?
- Which actions to adapt and how effective would they be?
- Which actions to reduce the anthropogenic footprint on the climate and how effective would they be?



Opportunities opened for large research programmes in France in 2021, we got funded in July 2022, TRACCS started in 2023-2024

TRACCS : Objectives

1/ Foster the **co-design of actionable climate change information** by the scientific community and relevant stakeholders

to meet the users needs, from policy makers to industries, services and the general public

Stake-holders

Physical/BGC science basis

Actionable climate information

Impacts, vulnerability and adaptation

2/ Improve knowledge and tools on climate change **processes, impacts and risks**, from the global to the local scale

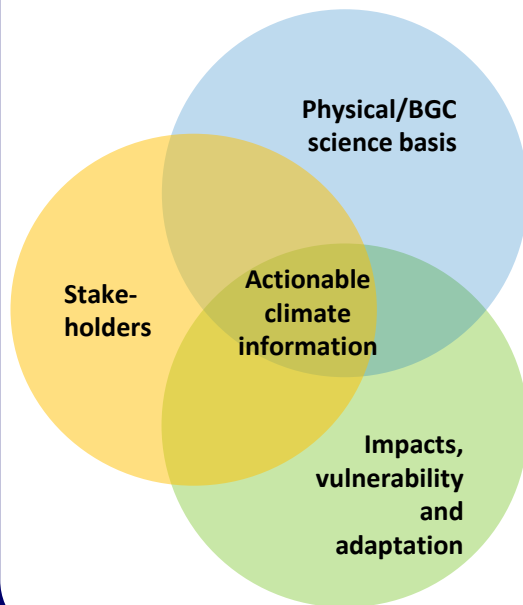
to deliver the best possible climate information for decision making

3/ Train the next generation of **professionals** in model development, data distribution, climate service co-production, use and support of climate services

to ensure the sustainability of this enlarged climate science ecosystem.

TRACCS : Objectives and Challenges

Objectives



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2/ Improve knowledge and tools on **climate change processes, impacts and risks**, from the global to the local scale

3/ Train the next generation of **professionals** in model development, data distribution, climate service co-production, use and support of climate services



Challenges

Reliable climate models

High performance computing - efficient use of new supercomputing facilities

Artificial intelligence (AI) for climate science

Interdisciplinary approaches

TRACCS : Objectives, Challenges and Projects

Objectives

1/ Foster the **co-design of actionable climate change information** by the scientific community and relevant stakeholders

2/ **Improve knowledge and tools on climate change processes, impacts and risks**, from the global to the local scale

3/ **Train the next generation of professionals** in model development, data distribution, climate service co-production, use and support of climate services

Challenges

Interdisciplinary approaches

Reliable climate models

High performance computing

Artificial intelligence (AI) for climate science

Projects

Fostering the exploitation of climate science data and the development of climate services:

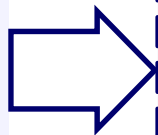
4 core projects

Addressing scientific and technical bottlenecks in climate modelling:

6 core projects

Fostering the exploitation of climate science data and the development of climate services

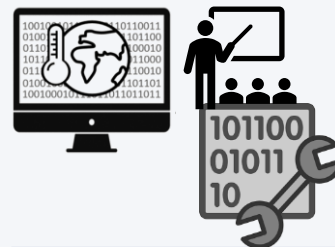
- **Actionable climate change information** for key sectors and territories (France mainland & overseas, foreign countries)
- **Special focus on extreme events:** quantification, attribution, compounds, future evolution
- Transformative, **interdisciplinary and transdisciplinary** advances towards climate services



PC1. DIALOG
Co-design
with stakeholders



PC2. INVEST
Brokerage of data &
methods



PC3. DEMOCLIMA
Territorial information



PC4. EXTENDING
Extreme events



Future climate
risks in France
and elsewhere

Addressing scientific and technical bottlenecks in climate modelling

PC5. COMPACT
New computing
paradigms

PC6. QUINTET
Calibration &
uncertainties

**PC7. IMPRESSION-
ESM**
Physical processes

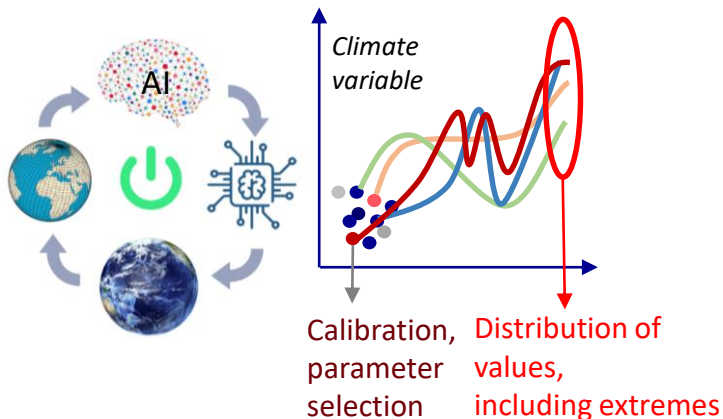
PC8. CYCL-ESM
Biogeo-
chemistry

PC9. IsClim
Polar ice
sheets

PC10. LOCALISING
km-scale climate
information

Transformative advances
in model design

- increased use of AI,
- addressing new HPC frameworks,
- quantifying confidence levels



Addressing scientific and technical bottlenecks in climate modelling

PC5. COMPACT
New computing
paradigms

PC6. QUINTET
Calibration &
uncertainties

PC7. IMPRESSION-ESM
Physical processes

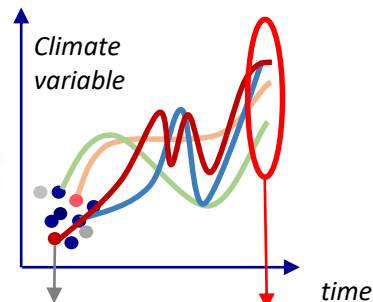
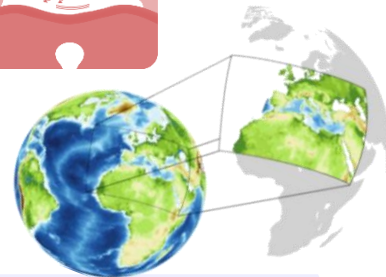
PC8. CYCL-ESM
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PC10. LOCALISING
km-scale climate
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Transformative advances
in model design

- increased use of AI,
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- quantifying confidence levels



Calibration,
parameter
selection

Distribution of
values,
including extremes

TRACCS will develop and contribute

- a consistent set of improved climate models
- operating across all spatial (100-1 km scale) and temporal scales of the climate system,
- enabling long simulations & large ensembles.

Robust basis
for science
and climate
services

TRACCS : Objectives, Challenges and Projects

Objectives

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Challenges

Interdisciplinary approaches

Reliable climate models

High performance computing

Artificial intelligence (AI) for climate science

Projects

10 core projects

+

On-going call for projects on
Interdisciplinary approaches for climate change impacts, adaptation and services, Evaluation for climate intervention, climate models, climate services, AI

Some 2024-2025 achievements



Article

Malnutrition and Climate in Niger: Findings from Climate Indices and Crop Yield Simulations

Benjamin Sultan ^{1,*}, Aurélien Barriquault ², Audrey Brouillet ¹, Jérémy Lavarenne ³ and Montira Pongsiri ²

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH
CLIMATE



TOPICAL REVIEW

Broadening the scope of anthropogenic influence in extreme event attribution

RECEIVED
14 March 2024

REVISED
11 July 2024

ACCEPTED FOR PUBLICATION
29 August 2024

Aglaré Jézéquel ^{1,*,}, Ana Bastos ¹, Davide Faranda ^{1,11,12}, Joyce Kimutai ^{17,18}, Natacha Le Grix ^{19,20}, Anna M Wilson ⁴, Samuel Rufat ^{21,22}, Theodore G Shepherd ^{16,7}, Rupert F Stuart-Smith ^{1,23}, Anna E Van Leeu ²⁴, Evangelos Rousos ²⁵, Fabio D'Andrea ¹, Eladio Lekuona ^{15,16,19}, Elizabeth A Hogg ²²

Climate Dynamics (2024) 62:8587–8613
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-024-07350-8>

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

On the suitability of a convolutional neural network based RCM-emulator for fine spatio-temporal precipitation

Antoine Doury ¹, Samuel Somot ¹, Sebastien Gadat ²



ELSEVIER

Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](https://www.sciencedirect.com)

Climate Services

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/cliser

Original research article

How could 50 °C be reached in Paris: Analyzing the CMIP6 ensemble to design storylines for adaptation

Pascal Yiou ^{a,*}, Robert Vautard ^a, Yoann Robin ^a, Nathalie de Noblet-Ducoudré ^a, Fabio D'Andrea ^b, Robin Noyelle ^a

JAMES

Journal of Advances in
Modeling Earth Systems^{*}

RESEARCH ARTICLE

10.1029/2024MS004400

Key Points:

- A simple TKE-1 turbulent diffusion scheme is developed in a semi-heuristic way for applications in models of the Earth and Mars atmospheres

Designing a Fully-Tunable and Versatile TKE-1 Turbulence Parameterization for the Simulation of Stable Boundary Layers

É. Vignon ¹, K. Arjdal ^{1,2}, F. Cheruy ¹, M. Coulon-Decorzans ¹, C. Dehondt ³, T. Dubos ¹, S. Fromang ⁴, F. Hourdin ⁵, L. Lange ¹, L. Raillard ¹, G. Rivière ¹, R. Roehrig ⁴, A. Sima ¹, A. Spiga ¹, and P. Tiengou ^{1,5}



Cold regions science and technology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/coldregions



Estimating changes in extreme snow load in Europe as a function of global warming levels

G. Evvin ^{a,*}, E. Le Roux ^b, E. Kamir ^c, S. Morin ^{c,d}

^a Univ. Grenoble Alpes, INRAE, CNRS, IRD, Grenoble INP, IGIS, Grenoble 38000, France

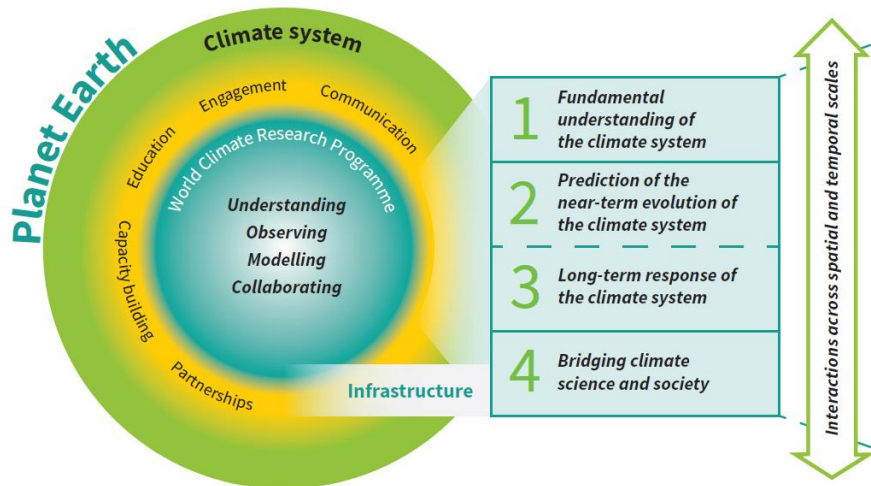
^b Lab-STICC, IMT Atlantique, Brest, France

^c Univ. Grenoble Alpes, Université de Toulouse, Météo-France, CNRS, CNRM, Centre d'Études de la Neige, Grenoble 38000, France

^d CNRM, Université de Toulouse, Météo-France, CNRS, Toulouse, France



Possible contributions to WCRP



Core Projects:

- ESMO
- CLIVAR/APARC
- CliC
- GEWEX
- RifS

Lighthouse activities

- MyClimateRisk
- Explaining and Predicting Earth System Change
- Research on Climate Intervention
- Safe Landing Climate



WCRP academy

Thank you !



PROGRAMME
DE RECHERCHE
CLIMAT



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