# Coordinated Regional Downscaling Experiment (CORDEX)





+ Iréne Lake New Director, International Project Office for CORDEX (IPOC)



# **CORDEX – Scientific Challenges**

### **♦** Added value

Internal variability & added value as functions of scale; Bias correction uncertainties and consistency; User-oriented metrics

#### **♦ Human element**

Coupling of regional climate and coastal megacities; Bridging with urban parameterisation development; Land use change

## Coordination of regional coupled modelling

Ocean-ice-atmosphere; Lakes; Dynamic land surface; Natural fires; Atmospheric chemistry; Carbon cycle; Aerosols; Marine biogeochemistry

## **♦** Precipitation

Convective systems; Coastal storm systems; MJO/Monsoon

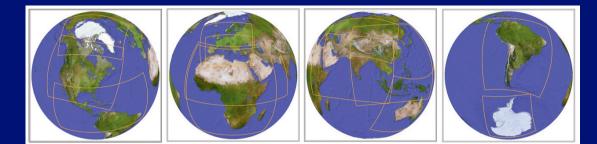
## **♦ Local wind systems**

Wind storms; Strong regional winds; Wind energy

# **CORDEX – Scientific Challenges**

## Flagship Pilot Studies (FPS)

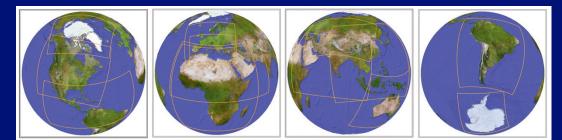
- First FPS call closed 15 Feb. 2016
- 8 proposals (under review) from 6 CORDEX regions
- Coordinate developments in conv.-permitting climate sim.
- Must have
  - Fine-scale processes important to region's climate (physical basis)
  - Observational basis for verification (analysis basis)
  - User applications (VIA basis)
- Potential connection with other WCRP programs, esp. GEWEX
- Details: www.cordex.org



# **CORDEX – Scientific Challenges**

### **CORDEX Coordinated Output for Regional Evaluations (CORE)**

- In development
- Motivated by IPCC Workshop on Reg. Climate (Sept. 2015)
- Elements
  - Succinct set of downscalings for each region
  - Provide a core foundation for additional work by others
  - Span plausible range of climate change => 3 distinct GCMs?
  - ◆ CMIP5? Historical + RCP8.5?
  - ◆ 3-4 RCMs?
  - ESD methods?
  - Resolution?



# WCRP 17<sup>TH</sup>-20<sup>TH</sup> MAY 2016 STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN CORDEX ICRC-CORDEX 2016



#### Goal:

Promote the CORDEX vision to advance and coordinate the science and application of regional climate downscaling through global partnerships

#### **Focus:**

- Analysis guided by CORDEX Science Goals.
- High resolution climate information
- Applications to VIA community and other end users

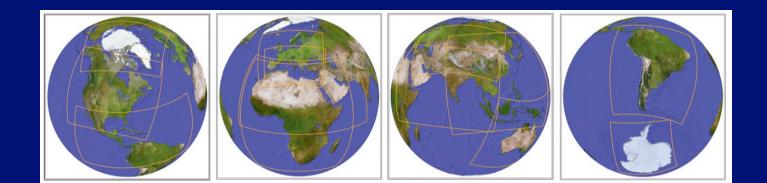
- Over 500 registered
- Special event for Early Career Scientists
- European Climate Research Alliance (ECRA) side event
- Opening presentations by high-level reps. of WCRP, GSFC, SMHI, Swedish Ministry of Energy & Environment



http://www.icrc-cordex2016.org/

## **CORDEX – Other Recent Science**

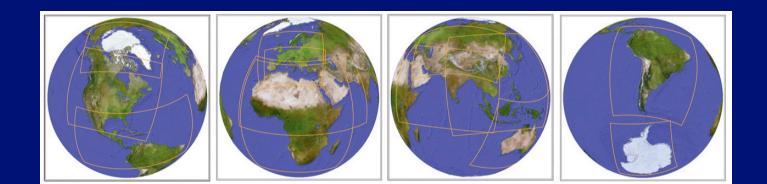
- Review paper in *Ann. Rev. of Environment and Resources*[DOI: 10.1146/annurev-environ-102014-021217]
- Paper in prep.: Geoscientific Model Development (GMD) Special Issue on CMIP6
- Dynamical and Statistical Downscaling: Completed workshop series
  - Advancing each for climate information
  - Coordinating comparison of methods: advantages of each?
  - Exploration of hybrid approaches



# **CORDEX – Management & Science Issues**

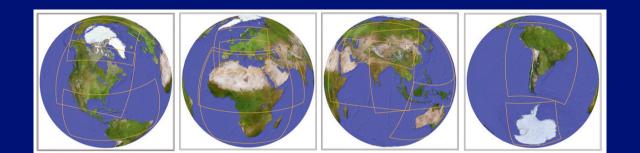
- International Project Office for CORDEX (IPOC)
  - Turnover in IPOC Director

- Funding for a widely dispersed program
  - Connecting with APN, GFCS, EU, World Bank, Asian Dev. Bank . . .



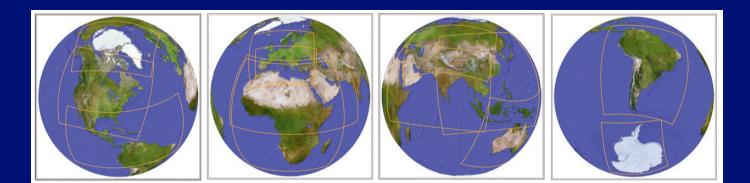
## **CORDEX – Data Issue**

- Observational deficiency: Climatological observations at spatial/temporal scales of regional phenomena
  - Processes resolved by dynamical models
  - Targets for statistical downscaling
- Flagship Pilot Studies are one avenue for overcoming this



# **CORDEX – Modeling Issues**

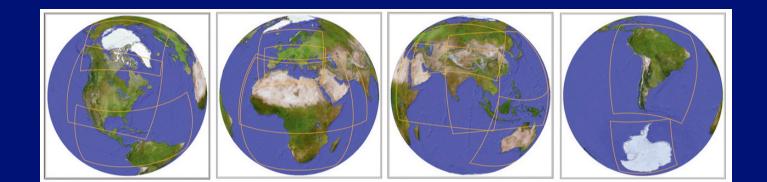
- Model development: Cloud-resolving climate dynamics
  - Flagship Pilot Studies
- Assessing all forms of downscaling
  - E.g., completed workshop series.
- Participation in CMIP6
  - CORDEX is a diagnostic MIP



# **CORDEX – Regional Issues**

## Coordination beyond CORDEX:

- WGRC & FOCI Projects
- IS-ENES2 (ESGF & data policy)
- Future Earth (through WCRP and regional office)
- Obs4MIPS, TGICA, GFCS
- Connecting with APN, GFCS, EU, World Bank, Asian Dev. Bank . . .



# Thank You

